

2. Blood alcohol content or BAC is typically measured in mg of alcohol /ml of blood. Adults over 21 in most states will be arrested for DUI if they have 80 mg/ 100 ml (0.08% BAC) or more. Many handheld BAC meters like the AlcoHAWK Elite Digital by Breathalyzer and the Alco-Sensor III by Intoximeters give a readout to three decimal places. According to a Clinical Chemistry article, the standard deviation for a new Model 1000 Breathalyzer is 0.0037. Let's say you are on a jury in which the defendant is charged for DUI and the BAC was measured to be exactly 0.080 which is the minimum amount necessary for a conviction.
- a) What is the probability that the defendant would have a measured BAC of 0.080 or greater if in fact the defendant's actual BAC was 0.079?
- b) What is the probability that the defendant would have a measured BAC of 0.080 or greater if in fact the defendant's actual BAC was 0.075?
- c) What is the probability that the defendant would have a measured BAC of 0.080 or greater if in fact the defendant's actual BAC was 0.070?

Sources:

- Breath-tester. Breath Alcohol Testers, <http://www.breath-tester.com/>, 3/17/2009
- Wikipedia, BAC, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood_alcohol_content, 3/17/2009
- G. Simpson, Accuracy and ZPresicion of Breath-Alcohol Measurements for a Random Subject in the Postabsorptive State, Clinical Chemistry, 33/2, 261-268, 1987 (<http://www.clinchem.org/cgi/reprint/33/2/261.pdf>)

Note: In most states the BAC limit for persons under the age of 21 is 0.000 - 0.020. The majority of countries in the world convict for DUI at BAC of 0.05.

